Cluster –II: Common with B.Tech in (a) Computer Sci. & Engg. (b) Information Technology (c) Electronics & Communication Engg. (d) Electrical Engineering Credit Based)

KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY, KURUKSHETRA

Scheme of Studies/Examination

Semester I (w.e.f. session 2018-2019)

	CourseNo./			Hours/			Examina	tionSchedule(	(Marks)	Duration
S.No.	Code	Subject	L:T:P	Week	Credits	Major Test	MinorTest	Practical	Total	of exam(Ho
1A	BS-115A	Semiconductor Physics	3:1:0	4	4	75	25	0	100	3
1B	BS-101A	Chemistry	3:1:0	4	4	75	25	0	100	3
2A	ES-105A	ProgrammingforProblemSolving	3:0:0	3	3	75	25	0	100	3
2B	HM-101A	English	2:0:0	2	2	75	25	0	100	3
3	BS-133A	Calculus&LinearAlgebra	3:1:0	4	4	75	25	0	100	3
4A	ES-109A	EngineeringGraphics&Design	1:2:0	3	3	75	25	0	100	3
4B	ES-111LA	ManufacturingProcessesWorkshop	0:0:3	3	1.5	-	40	60	100	3
5A	BS-141A	Biology	2:1:0	3	3	75	25	0	100	3
5B	ES-101A	BasicElectricalEngineering	4:1:0	5	5	75	25	0	100	3
6A	BS-117LA	Semiconductor Physics Lab	0:0:3	3	1.5		20	30	50	3
6B	BS-103LA	ChemistryLab	0:0:3	3	1.5		20	30	50	3
7A	ES-107LA	ProgrammingforProblemSolvingLab	0:0:2	2	1		20	30	50	3
7B	ES-103LA	BasicElectricalEngineeringLab	0:0:2	2	1		20	30	50	3
8A	ES-113LA	EngineeringGraphics&DesignPractice	0:0:3	3	1.5		20	30	50	3
8B	HM-103LA	LanguageLab	0:0:2	2	1		20	30	50	3
		Total	12:5:8/	25/25	21.0/	375/	185/	90/	650A/	
			12:3:10		20.0	300	200	150	650B	

Note: A branch will study either the subjects corresponding to Sr. No. Marked A or corresponding to Sr. No. marked B in one particular semester. Induction Program (Three weeks duration) is a part of scheme of first year in 1st semester for all branches. Cluster –II: Common with B.Tech in (a) Computer Sci. & Engg. (b) Information Technology (c) Electronics & Communication Engg. (d) Electrical Engineering Credit Based)

# KURUKSHETRA UNIVERSITY, KURUKSHETRA

Scheme of Studies/Examination

Semester II (w.e.f. session 2018-2019)

	CourseNo./			Hours/			Examina	tionSchedule(	(Marks)	Duration
S.No.	Code	Subject	L:T:P	Week	Credits	Major Test	MinorTest	Practical	Total	of exam(Ho
1A	BS-115A	Semiconductor Physics	3:1:0	4	4	75	25	0	100	3
1B	BS-101A	Chemistry	3:1:0	4	4	75	25	0	100	3
2A	ES-105A	ProgrammingforProblemSolving	3:0:0	3	3	75	25	0	100	3
2B	HM-101A	English	2:0:0	2	2	75	25	0	100	3
3	BS-134A	Probablity& Statistics	3:1:0	4	4	75	25	0	100	3
4A	ES-109A	EngineeringGraphics&Design	1:2:0	3	3	75	25	0	100	3
4B	ES-111LA	ManufacturingProcessesWorkshop	0:0:3	3	1.5	-	40	60	100	3
5A	BS-141A	Biology	2:1:0	3	3	75	25	0	100	3
5B	ES-101A	BasicElectricalEngineering	4:1:0	5	5	75	25	0	100	3
6A	BS-117LA	Semiconductor Physics Lab	0:0:3	3	1.5		20	30	50	3
6B	BS-103LA	ChemistryLab	0:0:3	3	1.5		20	30	50	3
7A	ES-107LA	ProgrammingforProblemSolvingLab	0:0:2	2	1		20	30	50	3
7B	ES-103LA	BasicElectricalEngineeringLab	0:0:2	2	1		20	30	50	3
8A	ES-113LA	EngineeringGraphics&DesignPractice	0:0:3	3	1.5		20	30	50	3
8B	HM-103LA	Language Lab	0:0:2	2	1		20	30	50	3
		Total	12:5:8/	25/	21.0/	375/	185/200	90/150	650A/	
			12:3:10	25	20.0	300			650B	

Note: A branch will study either the subjects corresponding to Sr. No. Marked A or corresponding to Sr. No. marked B in one particular semester.

BS-133 A			С	alculus and	l Linear Algel	bra				
L	Т	Р	Credit	Major	Minor	Total	Time			
				Test	Test					
3 1 - 4 75 25 100							3 h			
Purpose	To familia	rize the pro	spective er	ngineers wi	th technique	es in calculu	is, sequence & series,			
	multivaria	ble calculus	, and linear a	algebra.						
			Cou	Irse Outcon	nes					
CO1	To introduce the idea of applying differential and integral calculus to notions of improper									
	· ·	part from so	ome applica	itions it giv	es a basic	introduction	on Beta and Gamma			
	functions.									
CO 2			s of Rolle's	Theorem the	nat is fundan	nental to app	plication of analysis to			
	Engineering									
CO 3	To develop the	he essential	tool of matr	ices and lir	near algebra	in a compreh	nensive manner.			
CO 4	To familiariz	e the stud	ent with ve	ector space	e as an es	sential tool	in most branches of			
	engineering.			I						
JNIT-I										
Calculus:										
Evaluation of	definite and ir	mproper integ	grals: Beta a	nd Gamma	functions and	their propert	ies; Applications of definit			
ntegrals to e	valuate surface	e areas and v	olumes of re	volutions.						
Rolle's Theor	em, Mean valu	le theorems.	Indeterminat	e forms and	l L'Hospital's r	ule.				

Rolle's Theorem, Mean value theorems, Indeterminate forms and L'Hospital's rule.

(8 hrs)

UNIT-II Matrices

Matrices, vectors: addition and scalar multiplication, matrix multiplication; Linear systems of equations, linear Independence, rank of a matrix, determinants, Cramer's Rule, inverse of a matrix, Gauss elimination and Gauss-Jordan elimination.

UNIT-III

(10 hrs)

Vector spaces

Vector Space, linear dependence of vectors, basis, dimension; Linear transformations (maps), range and kernel of a linear map, rank and nullity, Inverse of a linear transformation, rank nullity theorem, composition of linear maps. UNIT-IV (10 hrs)

Vector spaces

Eigenvalues, eigenvectors, symmetric, skew-symmetric, and orthogonal Matrices, eigenbases. Diagonalization; Inner product spaces.

Suggested Books:

1. ErwinKreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2006.

2. Erwin Kreyszig and SanjeevAhuja, Applied Mathematics- I, Wiley India Publication, Reprint 2015.

3. G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic geometry, 9th Edition, Pearson, Reprint, 2002.

4. Veerarajan T., Engineering Mathematics for first year, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2008.

5. Ramana B.V., Higher Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw Hill New Delhi, 11th Reprint, 2010.

6. D. Poole, Linear Algebra: A Modern Introduction, 2nd Edition, Brooks/Cole, 2005.

7. N.P. Bali and Manish Goyal, A text book of Engineering Mathematics, Laxmi Publications, Reprint, 2008.

8. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 36th Edition, 2010.

9. V. Krishnamurthy, V.P. Mainra and J.L. Arora, An introduction to Linear Algebra, Affiliated East–West press, Reprint 2005.

10. S. Lipschutz and M. Lipson, Schaum's outline of Linear Algebra, McGraw Hill Education; 3 edition (1 July 17).

<b>BS-11</b>	5 A	Semiconductor Physics										
I		Т	Р	Credit	Major Test	Minor Test	Total	Time				
3 1 - 4 75						25	100	3h				
Purpo	se	To introduce the	he fundamenta	als of solid st	ate physics and	its application	s to the stu	udents.				
	Course Outcomes											
CO1	To s	To study basics of crystal structure and to discuss defects in solids.										
CO 2		introduce elem lications.	entary quan	itum mecha	nics and to st	tudy uncertai	nty princ	ciple and its				
CO 3	Тос	liscuss classica	l free electro	n theory an	d its applicatio	ons.						
CO 4	То і	nake the stude	nts aware of	band theory	y of solid and t	to study Hall	effect.					
CO5	To study basics of intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductor.											
CO6	Тот	nake the stude	nts aware of	basic device	es of semicond	uctor.						

### Unit - I

**Crystal Structure:** Crystalline and Amorphous solids, Crystal Structure: lattice translation vector, symmetry operations, space lattice, basis; Unit cell and Primitive cell, Fundamental types of lattices: two-dimensional and three dimensional Bravais lattices; Characteristics of Unit cells: Simple Cubic (SC), Body Centred Cubic (BCC), Face Centred Cubic (FCC), Hexagonal Close Packed (HCP) structure; Simple crystal structures: Sodium Chloride, Cesium Chloride, Diamond, Cubic Zinc Sulfide; Miller Indices, Bonding in Solids, Point defects in crystals: Schottky and Frenkel defects.

#### Unit – II

**Quantum Theory:** Need and origin of Quantum concept, Wave-particle duality, Phase velocity and group velocity, Uncertainty Principle and Applications; Schrodinger's wave equation: time-dependent and time –independent; Physical Significance of wave function  $\psi$ .

#### Unit – III

**Free Electron Theory:** Classical free electron theory: electrical conductivity in metals, thermal conductivity in metals, Wiedemann-Franz law, success and drawbacks of free electron theory; Quantum free electron theory: wave function, eigen values; Fermi-Dirac distribution function, Density of states, Fermi energy and its importance, Thermionic Emission (qualitative).

**Band theory of Solids:** Bloch theorem, Kronig-Penney Model (qualitative), E versus k diagram, Brillouin Zones, Concept of effective mass of electron, Energy levels and energy bands, Distinction between metals, insulators and semiconductors, Hall effect and its Applications.

#### Unit –IV

Semiconductors: Conduction in Semiconductors, Intrinsic Semiconductors: Conductivity of charge carriers, Carrier concentration in intrinsic semiconductors; Extrinsic Semiconductors: n-

type semiconductors, p-type semiconductors, charge carrier concentration in extrinsic semiconductors.

**Semiconductor Devices:** The p-n junction, Current-voltage characteristics of p-n junction; The Transistor: Bipolar Junction Transistor (BJT), Field Effect Transistor (FET), Metal-Semiconductor Junction (Ohmic and Schottky); Semiconductor Laser.

### **Suggested Books:**

- 1. Applied Physics for Engineers, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd.
- 2. Introduction to Solid State Physics, John Wiley & Sons. .
- 3. Concepts of Modern Physics (5<sup>th</sup> edition), Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited.
- 4. Solid State Physics, New Age International (P) Limited.
- 5. A Textbook of Quantum Mechanics, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited.

BS-141			Biology								
L	Т	Р	Credit	Major	Minor Test	Total	Time				
			Test								
2	1	1 - 3 75 25 100 3h									
Purpose	To far	To familiarize the students with the basics of Biology									
	Course Outcomes										
CO1	Introducti	Introduction to essentials of life and Cell and classification of organisms									
CO2	Macromo	lecules ess	ential for g	growth and	Development						
CO3	Defining t	he basic co	ncepts of	genetics and	d role in determini	ng various huma	an traits				
CO4	Defining t	Defining the basic concepts of cell division and Immune system									
CO5	Introduction of basic Concept of Thermodynamics & Biochemistry										
CO6	Introducti	on of basic	Concept	of Microbiolo	gy & Role of Biolo	ogy in Different F	ields				

### Unit – I

Introduction to living world: Concept and definition of Biology; Importance of biology in major discoveries of life Characteristic features of living organisms; Cell ultra-structure and functions of cell organelles like nucleus, mitochondria, chloroplast, ribosomes and endoplasmic reticulum; Difference between prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell; Difference between animal and plant cell.

Classification of organisms: Classify the organisms on the basis of (a) Cellularity;- Unicellular and Multicellular organisms. (b) Energy and Carbon Utilization:- Autotrophs, Hetrotrophs and Lithotrops (c) Habitat (d) Ammonia excretion:- ammonotelic, uricotelic and ureotelic. (e) Habitat- aquatic or terrestrial (e) Molecular taxonomy- three major kingdoms of life

# Unit-II

Introduction to Biomolecules: Definition, general classification and important functions of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, nucleic acids (DNA& RNA: Structure and forms). Hierarch in protein structure: Primary secondary, tertiary and quaternary structure. Proteins as enzymes, transporters, receptors and structural elements.

Enzymes as biocatalysts: General characteristics, nomenclature and classification of Enzymes. Effect of temperature, pH, enzyme and substrate concentrations on the enzyme activity. Elementary concept of cofactors and coenzymes. Mechanism of enzyme action. Enzyme kinetics and kinetic parameters (Km and Vmax)

### Unit-III

Genetics:-Mendel's laws of inheritance. Variation and speciation. Concepts of recessiveness and dominance. Genetic Disorders: Single gene disorders in human. Human traits: Genetics of blood groups, diabetes type I & II.

Cell Division:- Mitosis and its utility to living systems. Meiosis and its genetic significance. Evidence of nucleic acids as a genetic material. Central Dogma of molecular biology

4. Role of immune system in health and disease: Brief introduction to morphology and pathogenicity of bacteria, fungi, virus, protozoa beneficial and harmful for human beings.

# Unit-IV

Metabolism:-Concept of Exothermic and endothermic reactions. Concept of standard free energy and Spontaneity in biological reactions. Catabolism (Glycolysis and Krebs cycle) and synthesis of glucose (Photosynthesis:- Light and Dark Reaction) of glucose. ATP as Energy Currency of the cell

Microbiology: Concept of species and strains, sterilization and media compositions, growth kinetics. Role of Biology: Role of Biology in Agriculture, Medicine, Forensic science, Bioinformatics, Nanotechnology, Micro-electromechanical systems (Bio-MEMS) and Sensors (Biosensors).

Text Book:

- 1. Introduction to Biotechnology, By Deswal & Deswal, Dhanpat Rai Publications N.A
- 2. Campbell, J. B. Reece, L. Urry, M. L. Cain and S. A. Wasserman, "Biology: A global approach", Pearson
- 3. Education Ltd, 2014.
- 3. E. E. Conn, P. K. Stumpf, G. Bruening and R. H. Doi, "Outlines of Biochemistry", John Wiley and Sons, 2009.
- 4. D. L. Nelson and M. M. Cox, "Principles of Biochemistry", W.H. Freeman and Company, 2012.

Note: The paper setter will set the paper as per the question paper templates provided

Suggested Books:

- 1. Molecular Biology of cell, 4th ed. Alberts, Bruce et al. Garland Science Publishing, New York.
- 2. Microbiology. Pelczar Jr., M.J.; Chan, E.C.S. and Krieg, N.R. Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
- 3. Lehninger: Principles of Biochemistry, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, by David L. Nelson and M.M. Cox. Maxmillan/ Worth publishers.
- 4. Genetics by Snusted& Simmons.
- 5. Kuby's Immunology, Goldsby, R A, Kindt, T.J, Osborne, B.A. (2003) W. H. Freeman and company, New York.
- 6. Essentials of Molecular Biology 4thed, Malacinski, G. M. (2003) Jones & Bartlet Publishers, Boston

ES- 105A	Programming for Problem Solving												
L	TPCreditMajorMinorTotalTimeTestTestTestTestTestTest												
3	-	<u>3</u> 75 <u>25</u> <u>100</u> <u>3h</u>											
Purpose	To famili	To familiarize the students with the basics of Computer System and C Programming											
			Cou	irse Outcon	nes								
CO 1	Describe th	ne overviev	v of Comput	er System a	nd Levels o	f Programmi	ng Languages.						
CO 2	Learn to the	ranslate the	e algorithms	to program	ns (in C lang	guage).							
CO 3	To implem	ent variou	s operators i	in C									
CO 4	Learn desc	cription and	d application	ns of condit	ional brancl	ning, iteration	and recursion.						
CO 5	To use arra	To use arrays, pointers and structures to formulate algorithms and programs.											
CO 6	Implementation of operations on files												

UNIT – I

Overview of Computers: Block diagram and its description, Number systems, Arithmetic of number systems, Computer Hardware: Printers, Keyboard and Mouse, Storage Devices.

Introduction to programming language: Different levels of PL: High Level language, Assembly language, Machine language; Introduction to Compiler, Interpreter, Debugger, Linker, Loader, Assembler.

Problem Analysis: Problem solving techniques, Algorithms and Flowchart representation.

UNIT – II

Overview of C: Elements of C, Data types; Storage classes in C; Operators: Arithmetic, relational, logical, bitwise, unary, assignment and conditional operators, precedence & associativity of operators.

Input/output: Unformatted & formatted I/O function in C.

Control statements: if statement, switch statement; Repetition: for, while, and do-while loop; break, continue, goto statements.

# UNIT – III

Arrays: Definition, types, initialization, processing an array, String handling.

Functions: Definition, prototype, parameters passing techniques, recursion, built-in functions, passing arrays to functions, returning arrays from functions.

# UNIT – IV

Pointers: Declaration, operations on pointers, pointers and arrays, dynamic memory allocation, pointers and functions, pointers and strings.

Structure & Union: Definition, processing, passing structures to functions, use of union.

Data files: Opening and closing a file, I/O operations on files.

# Suggested Books:

- 1. Brian W. Kernighan Dennis Ritchie, "C Programming Language" Pearson Education India.
- 2. SubrataSaha,Subhodip Mukherjee:Basic Computation & Programming with 'C'-Cambridge University Press.
- 3. Ajay Mittal, "Programming in C A Practical Approach", Pearson.
- 4. E Balagurusamy : Programming in ANSI C, TMH Education.
- 5. PradipDey and ManasGhose, "Computer Fundamental and Programming in C", Oxford Pub.
- 6. ForouzanBehrouz, "Computer Science: A Structured Programming Approach Using C", Cengage Learning.
- 7. Ashok Kamthane, "Programming in C, 3e", Pearson Education India..

- 8. YashwantKanetker, "Let us C", BPB Publications.
- 9. A K Sharma, "Fundamentals of Computers & Progof India Learning.

Course code		ES-109A									
Course title		Engineering Graphics& Design									
Scheme and Credits	L	Т	Р	Credits	Major Test	Minor Test	Total	Time			
	1	2	0	3	75	25	100	3h			

#### **Course Outcomes**

Objectiv	ve To expose students to the basics of Engineering Drawing, graphics and Projections.
CO-1	To learn about construction of various types of curves and scales.
CO-2	To learn about orthographic projections of points, lines and planes.
CO-3	To Learn about the sectional views of Right regular solids
<b>CO-4</b>	To Learn about the developments of Right regular solids
CO-5	To Learn about the construction of orthographic views from Isometric views.
CO-6	To Learn about the construction of Isometric Projections from Orthographic
	views.

### UNIT - I

#### **Introduction to Engineering Drawing:**

Principles of Engineering Graphics and their significance, usage of Drawing instruments, lettering, Conic sections including the Rectangular Hyperbola (General method only); Cycloid, Epicycloid, Hypocycloid and Involute; Scales – Plain, Diagonal and Vernier Scales.

#### UNIT - II

#### **Orthographic Projections:**

Principles of Orthographic Projections-Conventions-Projections of Points and lines inclined to both planes; Projections of planes inclined to one principal Plane.

#### **Projections of Regular Solids:**

Solid with axis inclined to both the Planes;

#### UNIT - III

#### Sections and Sectional Views of Right Regular Solids:

Sectional views of simple right regular soilds like prism, pyramid, Cylinder and Cone. Development of surfaces of Right Regular Solids-Prism, Pyramid, Cylinder and Cone;

#### UNIT - IV

#### **Isometric Projections:**

Principles of Isometric projection – Isometric Scale, Isometric Views, Conventions; Isometric Views of lines, Planes, Simple and compound Solids; Conversion of Isometric Views to Orthographic Views and Vice-versa, Conventions;

### **Suggested Books:**

- 1. Engineering Graphics using AUTOCAD 2000: T. Jeyapoovan, Vikas Publishing House.
- 2. Engineering Drawing: Plane and Solid Geometry: N.D. Bhatt and V. M. Panchal, Charotar Publishing House.
- 3. Engineering Drawing: Amar Pathak, Dreamtech Press, New Delhi.
- 4. Thomas E. French, Charles J. Vierck, Robert J. Foster, "Engineering drawing and graphic technology", McGraw Hill International Editions.
- 5. Engineering Graphics and Drafting: P.S. Gill, Millennium Edition, S.K. Katariaand Sons.
- 6. A Primer on Computer aided Engineering Drawing-2006, published by VTU, Belgaum.
- 7. A. Yarwood, Introduction to AutoCAD 2017, Published by CRC Press.
- 8. O. Ostrowsky, Engineering Drawing with CAD applications, Butterworth Heinemann, 1999.
- 9. BSI, Technical production documentation (TPD) specification for defining, specifying and graphically reporting products, BS8888, 2002.
- 10. Corresponding set of CAD Software Theory and User Manuals.

<b>BS-117LA</b>			S	emiconductor	iconductor Physics Lab						
L	Т	T P Credit Practica		Practical	Minor Test	Total	Time				
-	-	3	1.5	30	20	50	3h				
Purpos	e To give tl	ne practica	al knowledge	of handling the	e sophisticated in	nstruments.					
	Course Outcomes										
CO	To make the students familiar with the experiments related with Semiconductor Physics.										

# Note: Student will be required to perform at least 10 experiments out of the following list.

- 1. To study the V-I characteristics of a p-n diode.
- 2. To find the flashing and quenching potential of Argon and to find the capacitance of unknown capacitor.
- 3. To find the value of Planck's constant by using photoelectric cell.
- 4. To find the temperature coefficient of resistance by using Pt resistance thermometer by post office box.
- 5. To find the ionization potential of Argon/Mercury using a thyratron tube.
- 6. To study the variation of magnetic field with distance and to find the radius of coil by Stewart and Gee's apparatus.
- 7. To study the characteristics of (Cu-Fe, Cu-Constantan) thermocouple.
- 8. To find the value of Hall Coefficient of semiconductor.
- 9. To find the value of e/m for electrons by Helical method.
- 10. To find the band gap of intrinsic semiconductor using four probe method.
- 11. To calculate the hysteresis loss by tracing a B-H curve.
- 12. To find the frequency of ultrasonic waves by piezoelectric methods.
- 13. To verify Richerdson thermionic equation.

# Suggested Books:

- 1. C.L.Arora, B. Sc. Practical Physics, S. Chand.
- 2. B.L. Worshnop and H, T, Flint, Advanced Practical Physics, KPH.
- 3. S.L. Gupta & V. Kumar, Practical Physics, PragatiPrakashan.

ES-107LA		Programming for Problem Solving Lab										
L	Т	Р	Credit	Practical	Minor Test	Total	Time					
-	-	- 2 1 30 20 50 3h										
Purpose	To Introduce students with problem solving using C Programming language											
			Cour	se Outcomes								
CO 1	To formulate	the algorith	ims for simp	le problems								
CO 2	Implementati	Implementation of arrays and functions.										
CO 3	CO 3 Implementation of pointers and user defined data types.											
CO 4	Write individual and group reports: present objectives, describe test procedures and results.											

# LIST OF PROGRAMS

- 1. Write a program to find the sum of individual digits of a positive integer.
- 2. Write a program to generate the first n terms of the Fibonacci sequence.
- 3. Write a program to generate all the prime numbers between 1 and n, where n is the input value given by the user.
- 4. Write a program to find the roots of a quadratic equation.
- 5. Write a function to generate Pascal's triangle.
- 6. Write a program for addition of Two Matrices
- 7. Write a program for calculating transpose of a matrix.
- 8. Write a program for Matrix multiplication by checking compatibility
- 9. Write programs to find the factorial of a given integer by using both recursive and non-recursive functions.
- 10. Write a function that uses functions to perform the count the lines, words and characters in a given text.
- 11. Write a program to explores the use of structures, union and other user defined variables
- 12. Write a program to print the element of array using pointers
- 13. Write a program to implement call by reference
- 14. Write a program to print the elements of a structure using pointers
- 15. Write a program to read a string and write it in reverse order
- 16. Write a program to concatenate two strings
- 17. Write a program to check that the input string is a palindrome or not.
- 18. Write a program which copies one file to another.
- 19. Write a program to reverse the first n characters in a file.

# Note: At least 10 programs are to be performed & executed from the above list.

Course code	ES-1	ES-113LA							
Coursetitle	Engi	Engineering Graphics & Design Practice							
Scheme and Credits	L	T	Р	Credits	Practical	Minor Test	Total	Time	
	-	-	3	1.5	30	20	50	3h	
Pre-requisites(if any)	•						<b>i</b>		

Aim: To make student practice on engineering graphics and designsoftwaresand provide exposuretothevisualaspectsofengineeringdesign.

CO-1	To give an overview of the user interface and toolboxes in a CAD software.
CO-2	To understand to customize settings of CAD software and produce CAD drawing.
CO-3	To practice performing various functions in CAD softwares.
CO-4	To Learn about solid modelling and demonstration of a simple team design project.

# Module 1: Overview of Computer Graphics:

Listing the computer technologies that impact on graphical communication, Demonstrating Knowledge of the theory of CAD software [such as: The Menu System, Toolbars (Standard, Object Properties, Draw, Modify and Dimension), Drawing Area (Background, Crosshairs, Coordinate System), Dialog boxes and windows, Shortcut menus(Button Bars), The Command Line(where applicable), The Status Bar, Different methods of zoom as used in CAD, Select and erase objects.; Isometric Views of lines, Planes, Simple and compound Solids];

# Module2: Customization & CAD Drawing:

Setup of the drawing page and the printer ,including scale settings, Setting up of units and drawing limits ;ISO and ANSI standards for coordinate dimensioning and tolerancing; Orthographic constraints, Snap to objects manually and automatically; Producing drawings by using various coordinate input entry methods to draw straight lines, Applying various ways of drawing circles;

# Module3: Annotations, layering & other functions:

Applying dimensions to objects ,applying annotations to drawings ;Setting up and use of Layers , layers to create drawings ,Create ,edit and use customized layers; Changing line lengths through modifying existing lines (extend/lengthen);Printing documents to paper using the print command ;orthographic projection techniques; Drawing sectional views of composite right regular geometric solids and project the true shape of the sectioned surface; Drawing annotation ,Computer-aided design(CAD) software modeling of parts and assemblies .Parametric and non-parametric solid, surface, and wire frame models. Part editing and two-dimensional documentation of models. Planar projection theory, including sketching of perspective, isometric, multiview, auxiliary, and section views. Spatial visualization exercises .Dimensioning guidelines ,tolerancing techniques; dimensioning and scale multi views of dwelling;

# Module4: Demonstration of a simple team design project:

Geometry and topology of engineered components: creation of engineering models and their presentation in standard 2D blue print form and as 3D wire-frame and shaded solids; meshed topologies for engineering analysis and tool-path generation for component manufacture; geometric dimensioning and tolerancing; Use of solid-modeling software for creating associative models at the component and assembly levels; floor plans that include: windows ,doors ,and fixtures such as WC, bath ,sink ,shower ,etc. Applying colour coding according to building drawing practice; Drawing sectional elevation showing foundation to ceiling; Introduction to Building Information Modeling (BIM).

# Suggested Books (ES-113LA):

- 1. Chris McMahon and Jimmie Browne, CAD/CAM Principle Practice and Manufacturing Management, Addison Wesley England, Second Edition, 2000.
- 2. Chougule N.K.; CAD/CAM /CAE, Scitech Publications India Pvt. Ltd.
- 3. Vikram Sharma; Computer Aided Design and Manufacturing, S.K. Kataria and Sons.
- 4. Rogers, D.F. and Adams, A., Mathematical Elements for Computer Graphics, McGraw Hill Inc, NY, 1989
- 5. Ibrahim Zeid, CAD/CAM theory and Practice, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., New Delhi, 1992.
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